



Facts About Maryland Public Education

1977-78

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Facts About Maryland Public Education

1977-78

A Statistical Handbook

Maryland State Department of Education



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Preliminary Statistics:

Maryland Public Schools: 1977-78

Population of Maryland (July 1, 1977)	4,170,600
Number of local school systems	24
Students enrolled — grades Prekgn.-12	836,807
Total professional staff employed (includes central office staff)	50,200
Number of schools	1,335
Elementary	874
Secondary	326
Middle and Combined	135
Local education budget from all sources (federal, state, local)	
Current expense	\$1,384,418,734
Capital outlay	128,717,181
Debt service	98,934 424
Total	\$1,612,070,339
Cost per pupil (current expense)	
including pupil transportation	\$1,658
excluding pupil transportation	\$1,586

Fall Enrollment Statistics: Maryland Schools

	1972	1976	1977	Percent Change	
				Five-Year	One-Year
Public					
Prekindergarten	2,310	4,130	3,955	71.2	— 4.2
Kindergarten	60,180	54,738	47,922	—20.4	—12.5
Elementary (1-6)	445,483	382,088	369,589	—17.0	— 3.3
Secondary (7-12)	412,923	419,923	415,341	0.6	— 1.1
Total	920,896	860,879	836,807	— 9.1	— 2.8
Nonpublic					
Prekindergarten	10,767	15,226	14,748	37.0	—3.1
Kindergarten	4,991	6,456	6,509	30.4	0.8
Elementary (1-8)	75,118	70,854	69,262	—7.8	—2.3
Secondary (9-12)	31,188	36,577	37,278	19.5	1.9
Total	122,064	129,113	127,797	4.7	—1.0
Total Public and Nonpublic	1,042,960	989,992	964,604	—7.5	—2.6
Campus Schools (State Colleges)	180	245	215	19.4	—12.2
Education Pro- grams in State Institutions	2,955	2,777	2,772	— 6.2	— 0.2

Fall Enrollment Trends: Maryland Public Schools: Prekgn.-12

Local Unit	1972	1976	1977	Percent Change	
				Five-Year	One-Year
Total State	920,896	860,879	836,807	— 9.1	— 2.8
Allegany	17,273	15,638	15,153	—12.3	— 3.1
Anne Arundel	77,081	77,049	75,653	— 1.9	— 1.8
Baltimore City	186,600	159,038	152,153	—18.5	— 4.3
Baltimore	131,969	118,844	113,302	—14.1	— 4.7
Calvert	6,287	7,236	7,406	17.8	2.3
Caroline	5,345	5,154	5,061	— 5.3	— 1.8
Carroll	17,947	19,829	20,202	12.6	1.9
Cecil	12,478	13,310	13,333	6.9	0.2
Charles	15,674	17,357	17,732	13.1	2.2
Dorchester	6,373	6,032	5,791	— 9.1	— 4.0
Frederick	21,472	22,958	23,483	9.4	2.3
Garrett	5,794	5,844	5,761	— 0.6	— 1.4
Harford	32,418	33,955	33,589	3.6	— 1.1
Howard	20,429	24,657	25,440	24.5	3.2
Kent	3,880	3,444	3,314	—14.6	— 3.8
Montgomery	126,912	117,630	112,625	—11.3	— 4.3
Prince George's	161,965	144,747	139,479	—13.9	— 3.6
Queen Anne's	4,717	4,884	4,925	4.4	0.8
St. Mary's	11,792	12,159	12,311	4.4	1.3
Somerset	4,508	4,286	4,127	— 8.4	— 3.7
Talbot	4,991	4,500	4,465	—10.5	— 0.8
Washington	24,016	22,814	22,386	— 6.8	— 1.9
Wicomico	14,386	13,313	13,133	— 8.7	— 1.4
Worcester	6,589	6,201	5,983	— 9.2	— 3.5

Fall Enrollment
Maryland Public Schools:
September 30, 1977

Local Unit	Total	Prekgn.	Kgn.	Elementary (1-6)	Secondary (7-12)
Total State	836,807	3,955	47,922	369,589	415,341
Allegany	15,153	—	948	6,504	7,701
Anne Arundel	75,653	—	4,559	33,281	37,813
Baltimore City	152,153	2,485	8,453	68,626	72,589
Baltimore	113,302	37	6,077	47,774	59,414
Calvert	7,406	—	475	3,430	3,501
Caroline	5,061	—	295	2,220	2,546
Carroll	20,202	57	1,276	9,290	9,579
Cecil	13,333	—	861	6,113	6,359
Charles	17,732	49	1,032	8,144	8,507
Dorchester	5,791	—	310	2,621	2,860
Frederick	23,483	—	1,631	10,747	11,105
Garrett	5,761	—	398	2,826	2,537
Harford	33,589	—	2,065	15,489	16,035
Howard	25,440	—	1,563	11,624	12,253
Kent	3,314	—	200	1,375	1,739
Montgomery	112,625	615	6,182	47,653	58,175
Prince George's	139,479	177	7,385	62,056	69,861
Queen Anne's	4,925	—	278	2,114	2,533
St. Mary's	12,311	20	859	5,658	5,774
Somerset	4,127	62	273	1,813	1,979
Talbot	4,465	—	250	1,854	2,361
Washington	22,386	345	1,409	9,876	10,756
Wicomico	13,133	108	827	5,967	6,231
Worcester	5,983	—	316	2,534	3,133

Enrollment by Race

Maryland Public Schools:

1976-77

Local Unit	Total Enrollment	American Indian	Asian American	Black	Spanish American	Caucasian & Other
Total State	862,452	1,807	9,702	243,259	5,890	601,794
Allegany	15,606	1	18	235	4	15,348
Anne Arundel	77,590	74	539	10,079	195	66,703
Baltimore City	160,121	248	534	120,082	124	39,133
Baltimore	120,698	232	1,123	9,164	571	109,608
Calvert	7,225	—	24	2,880	3	4,318
Caroline	5,039	2	8	1,138	21	3,870
Carroll	19,760	21	81	649	19	18,990
Cecil	13,310	19	38	738	34	12,481
Charles	17,808	54	73	5,533	19	12,129
Dorchester	6,194	2	23	2,674	3	3,492
Frederick	22,958	11	53	1,772	22	21,100
Garrett	5,844	4	2	1	2	5,835
Harford	33,955	183	243	3,303	125	30,101
Howard *	24,655	—	—	3,932	—	20,723
Kent	3,383	—	4	1,054	4	2,321
Montgomery	117,154	689	3,861	11,101	3,627	97,876
Prince George's	143,498	249	2,616	53,959	1,037	85,637
Queen Anne's	4,884	—	4	1,162	—	3,718
St. Mary's	12,040	10	100	3,110	7	8,813
Somerset	4,258	—	7	2,118	12	2,121
Talbot	4,497	1	12	1,426	2	3,056
Washington	22,569	2	129	635	36	21,767
Wicomico	13,273	1	200	4,068	3	9,001
Worcester	6,133	4	10	2,446	20	3,653

SOURCE: Elementary and Secondary School Civil Rights Survey (Form OS/CR 101), 1976-77, submitted as of January 1977.

*Data were collected in two categories: white and nonwhite.

Professional Staff* by Race:
Maryland Public Schools:
September 30, 1976

Local Unit	Total Enrollment	American Indian	Asian American	Black	Spanish American	Caucasian & Other
Total State	46,275	56	88	10,293	94	35,744
Total Counties	37,146	52	67	4,772	93	32,162
Allegany	848	—	—	6	—	842
Anne Arundel	3,899	5	5	591	5	3,293
Baltimore City	9,129	4	21	5,521	1	3,582
Baltimore	6,991	21	5	495	18	6,452
Calvert	387	—	—	133	—	254
Caroline	290	—	—	47	—	243
Carroll	993	—	3	20	—	970
Cecil	568	—	—	27	—	541
Charles	776	—	—	227	—	549
Dorchester	345	—	—	97	1	247
Frederick	1,144	1	3	70	4	1,066
Garrett	291	—	—	—	—	291
Harford	1,685	—	1	119	—	1,565
Howard	1,353	1	6	207	4	1,135
Kent	189	—	—	44	—	145
Montgomery	6,298	4	26	583	38	5,647
Prince George's	7,383	19	7	1,583	19	5,755
Queen Anne's	242	—	—	47	—	195
St. Mary's	639	—	10	90	—	539
Somerset†	231	—	—	79	—	152
Talbot	288	—	—	67	—	221
Washington	1,185	—	—	23	1	1,161
Wicomico	739	—	1	118	2	618
Worcester	382	1	—	99	1	281

*Excludes central office professional staff and school-level staff who are assigned to more than one school.

†Data as of September 30, 1975.

SOURCE: EEO5 Report to Equal Employment Opportunity Commission.

Local Salary Schedules for Teachers: Maryland Public Schools: 1977-78

Local Unit	Minimum (with Bachelor's Degree)	Maximum (with Bachelor's Degree)	Number of Annual Steps
Allegany	\$9,430	\$15,150	14
Anne Arundel	10,543	16,860	11
Baltimore City	9,934	16,473	14
Baltimore	10,075	15,317	10
Calvert	9,920	17,150	14
Caroline	9,200	14,000	14
Carroll	9,142	14,901	14
Cecil	9,450	15,823	15
Charles	9,900	14,710	10
Dorchester	9,600	14,500	12
Frederick	9,345	14,713	12
Garrett	8,800	12,635	14
Harford *	9,458	15,814	15
Howard	9,650	†15,336	10
Kent	9,900	15,000	14
Montgomery	9,980	‡15,368	10
Prince George's	10,251	17,837	13
Queen Anne's	9,400	15,510	14
St. Mary's	9,331	14,046	10
Somerset	8,850	11,850	10
Talbot	9,686	15,163	14
Washington	9,479	14,591	13
Wicomico	9,400	14,600	14
Worcester	10,165	15,866	13

NOTE: Based on September-June school year.

*Increase \$500 beginning 1/1/78.

†Personnel employed prior to 1975-76 may advance 12 steps to \$16,437.

‡Personnel employed prior to 7/1/75 may advance to step 7 (\$13,571) only.

**Staff Employed at School and
Central Office Levels:
Maryland Public Schools:
1977-78**

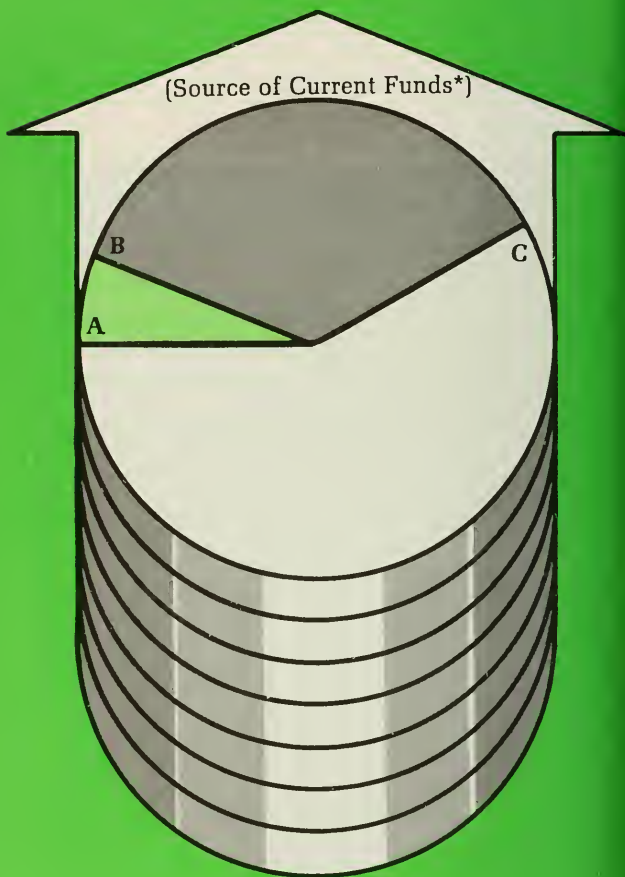
Local Unit	Grand Total	Secty's and Clerks	Noninstructional		
			Total	Profes- sional	Other
Total State	79,122.8	4,905.6	18,739.3	1,000.3	17,739.0
Allegany	1,416.0	70.5	360.5	18.0	342.5
Anne Arundel	6,598.4	452.5	1,363.0	74.0	1,289.0
Baltimore City	15,500.4	713.9	3,725.1	273.6	3,451.5
Baltimore	10,621.0	599.5	2,615.1	136.0	2,479.1
Calvert	761.2	53.5	157.3	10.0	147.3
Caroline	505.8	23.0	126.5	5.0	121.5
Carroll	1,671.4	104.9	357.3	20.0	337.3
Cecil	1,141.2	69.3	234.4	11.9	222.5
Charles	1,516.5	117.5	252.5	25.5	227.0
Dorchester	698.7	42.5	158.9	7.5	151.4
Frederick	1,989.1	132.7	392.0	29.0	363.0
Garrett	501.4	28.5	62.3	7.5	54.8
Harford	3,110.8	177.0	795.8	34.8	761.0
Howard	2,214.5	205.0	334.0	20.5	313.5
Kent	352.8	21.0	93.0	5.5	87.5
Montgomery	11,451.8	867.6	2,808.6	143.0	2,665.6
Prince George's	12,803.5	833.5	3,633.5	96.0	3,537.5
Queen Anne's	425.0	24.0	94.0	4.0	90.0
St. Mary's	1,201.7	80.5	325.5	22.5	303.0
Somerset	451.0	20.5	90.0	8.0	82.0
Talbot	405.5	22.5	58.5	7.0	51.5
Washington	1,889.0	143.0	374.0	24.0	350.0
Wicomico	1,298.6	76.7	258.5	11.0	247.5
Worcester	597.5	26.0	69.0	6.0	63.0

SOURCE: Summary of All Staff reports.

*Includes paraprofessionals in some local units; excludes volunteer.

Instructional					
Total	Asst. Supt., Directors, and Supervisors	Principals and Ass't. Principals	Teachers	Guidance Media, and Psychological Personnel	Aides*
77.9	891.6	2,516.4	42,937.1	2,826.4	6,306.4
85.0	18.0	45.0	744.5	45.0	132.5
82.9	45.0	216.0	3,750.6	242.3	529.0
61.4	282.0	420.0	8,169.1	401.3	1,789.0
06.4	63.9	401.5	6,108.7	547.1	285.2
50.4	10.0	26.0	382.8	24.0	107.6
56.3	6.0	14.0	258.7	19.1	58.5
09.2	22.5	52.0	953.7	52.5	128.5
37.5	13.0	36.0	621.0	36.0	131.5
46.5	21.5	49.5	848.0	62.5	165.0
97.3	5.5	24.5	322.3	24.5	120.5
64.4	35.2	69.4	1,113.1	63.0	183.7
10.6	6.5	18.5	290.6	11.0	84.0
38.0	37.2	88.0	1,702.6	98.7	211.5
75.5	33.5	77.0	1,254.9	108.6	201.5
38.8	5.8	11.0	177.0	13.0	32.0
75.6	104.0	334.0	5,955.8	439.1	942.7
36.5	105.0	410.0	6,786.5	456.5	578.5
07.0	7.0	13.0	246.2	10.8	30.0
95.7	11.0	38.0	609.7	38.3	98.7
40.5	8.0	19.0	223.5	10.0	80.0
24.5	5.5	17.0	266.0	13.0	23.0
72.0	24.0	67.0	1,091.0	68.0	122.0
63.4	12.4	51.0	709.1	21.4	169.5
02.5	9.1	19.0	351.7	20.7	102.0

Where the Money Comes From Maryland Public Schools: 1976-77

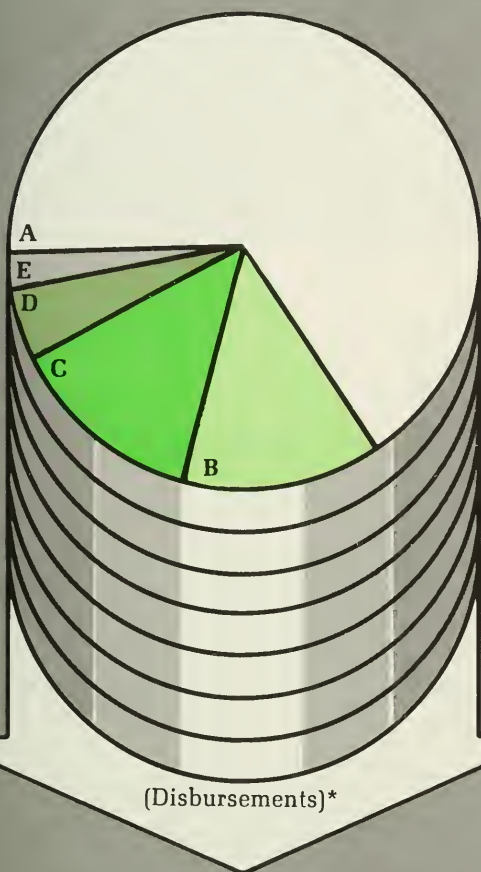


A. Federal	8.4%	\$123,306,729
B. State	34.2%	500,637,072
C. Local	57.4%	840,734,726

* Includes monies covering current expense for capital outlay, Teachers' Retirement, and Social Security paid direct by the State, and federal funds for food service programs. Excludes income for school construction and debt service.

Where the Money Goes

Maryland Public Schools: 1976-77



A. Instruction 63.2% \$904,467,101

B. Maintenance and Operation 13.2% 188,414,424

C. Other 16.9% 241,699,542
This term includes: Fixed Charges, Outgoing Transfers, Pupil Personnel Services, Health Services, Student Body Activities, Community Services, Food Service Programs, Teachers' Retirement, and Social Security.

D. Pupil Transportation 4.2% 60,621,758

E. Administration 2.5% 35,463,402

* Excludes disbursements for school construction and debt service.

Cost Per Pupil Belonging:
Current Expenses:*
Maryland Public Schools: 1976-77

Local Unit	Federal Share		Local Share		Percent of Funds		
					Federal	State	Local
Total State				\$1,658	8.4	34.2	57.4
Montgomery				2,119	5.3	21.7	73.0
Baltimore				1,761	3.8	27.2	69.0
Prince George's				1,735	8.3	31.5	60.2
Howard				1,694	4.9	28.1	67.0
Dorchester				1,693	11.9	40.0	48.1
Worcester				1,682	8.9	20.8	70.3
Calvert				1,678	10.0	31.9	58.1
Talbot				1,650	7.6	26.0	66.4
Kent				1,631	8.0	38.8	53.2
Baltimore City				1,547	12.0	47.9	40.1
Allegany				1,544	10.1	40.5	49.4
				1,544	17.4	40.4	40.5



Cost per Pupil

Includes: administration, instruction less adult education and home and hospital, pupil personnel services, health services, pupil transportation, operation of plant, maintenance of plant, fixed charges, and State share of Teachers' Retirement and Social Security.

**Cost Per Pupil Belonging
and Attending - Current Expenses:***
Maryland Public Schools:
1967-68 to 1977-78

Year	Total Current Expenses*	Cost per Pupil Belonging (Membership)†	Cost per Pupil Attending†
1977-78 (Budget)	\$1,520,492,874	\$1,885.15	\$2,069.55
1976-77	1,374,657,569	1,658.04	1,819.34
1975-76	1,284,512,163	1,519.45	1,673.83
1974-75	1,173,235,909	1,365.41	1,508.41
1973-74	1,021,462,774	1,168.83	1,313.72
1972-73	936,519,214	1,058.04	1,159.96
1971-72	876,597,206	990.20	1,083.84
1970-71	799,935,685	913.52	1,000.20
1969-70	699,802,856	816.30	890.35
1968-69	612,641,626	739.58	805.28
1967-68	523,515,273	652.43	706.08

**Includes: Administration, instruction less adult education, home teaching of handicapped children and summer school; pupil personnel and health services; pupil transportation; operation & maintenance of plant; fixed charges; and State share or Teachers' Retirement and Social Security.*

†Half-time kindergarten pupils are expressed in full-time equivalents in arriving at per pupil costs.

Reading Program in Maryland Public Schools: 1976-77

Local Unit	Number of Students Being Tutored	Volunteer Tutors		
		Number of Tutors		Hours per week of Volunteer Service
		Adult	Cross-Age*	
Total State	145,103	16,856	7,963	4.0
Allegany	199	444	56	2.0
Anne Arundel	5,382	981	373	3.0
Baltimore City	2,105	740	600	2.0
Baltimore	8,506	1,706	578	4.3
Calvert	—	18	—	12.0
Caroline	55	19	—	2.0
Carroll	928	246	131	3.0
Cecil	735	149	304	3.0
Charles	843	227	118	3.0
Dorchester	364	46	35	3.5
Frederick	2,909	680	368	2.5
Garrett	672	111	131	3.0
Harford	1,640	264	129	2.0
Howard	1,556	573	329	2.0
Kent	371	32	13	2.6
Montgomery	7,612	2,138	1,189	3.0
Prince George's	107,150	7,775	3,000	5.0
Queen Anne's	1,037	73	100	4.0
St. Mary's	379	62	120	1.2
Somerset	70	14	28	1.5
Talbot	12	16	11	1.0
Washington	2,452	530	350	3.0
Wicomico	—	—	—	—
Worcester	126	12	—	1.3

*Older children who tutor younger children.

State Aid for Maryland Public Schools: 1977-78

Local Unit	Grand Total	Debt Service	
			Total
Total State	\$435,802,522	\$39,945,740	\$395,856,78
Allegany	8,776,581	279,943	8,496,6
Anne Arundel	38,210,549	2,534,584	35,675,96
Baltimore City	103,665,089	12,637,012	91,028,07
Baltimore	50,110,742	6,989,578	43,121,16
Calvert	3,304,922	30,687	3,274,2
Caroline	3,440,220	237,268	3,202,9
Carroll	10,055,564	—	10,055,56
Cecil	7,793,236	477,675	7,315,56
Charles	10,488,457	469,050	10,019,40
Dorchester	3,569,483	204,437	3,365,0
Frederick	12,084,025	1,132,133	10,951,8
Garrett	3,663,309	26,875	3,636,4
Harford	18,702,450	1,322,220	17,380,2
Howard	10,673,853	514,422	10,159,4
Kent	1,862,023	—	1,862,0
Montgomery	39,774,091	4,964,579	34,809,5
Prince George's	73,407,060	5,725,655	67,681,40
Queen Anne's	2,779,957	282,750	2,497,20
St. Mary's	7,304,225	121,400	7,182,8
Somerset	2,632,092	97,100	2,534,9
Talbot	1,609,236	236,012	1,373,2
Washington	12,330,915	969,668	11,361,2
Wicomico	7,706,330	667,286	7,039,0
Worcester	1,470,729	25,406	1,445,3
Other †	387,384	—	387,3

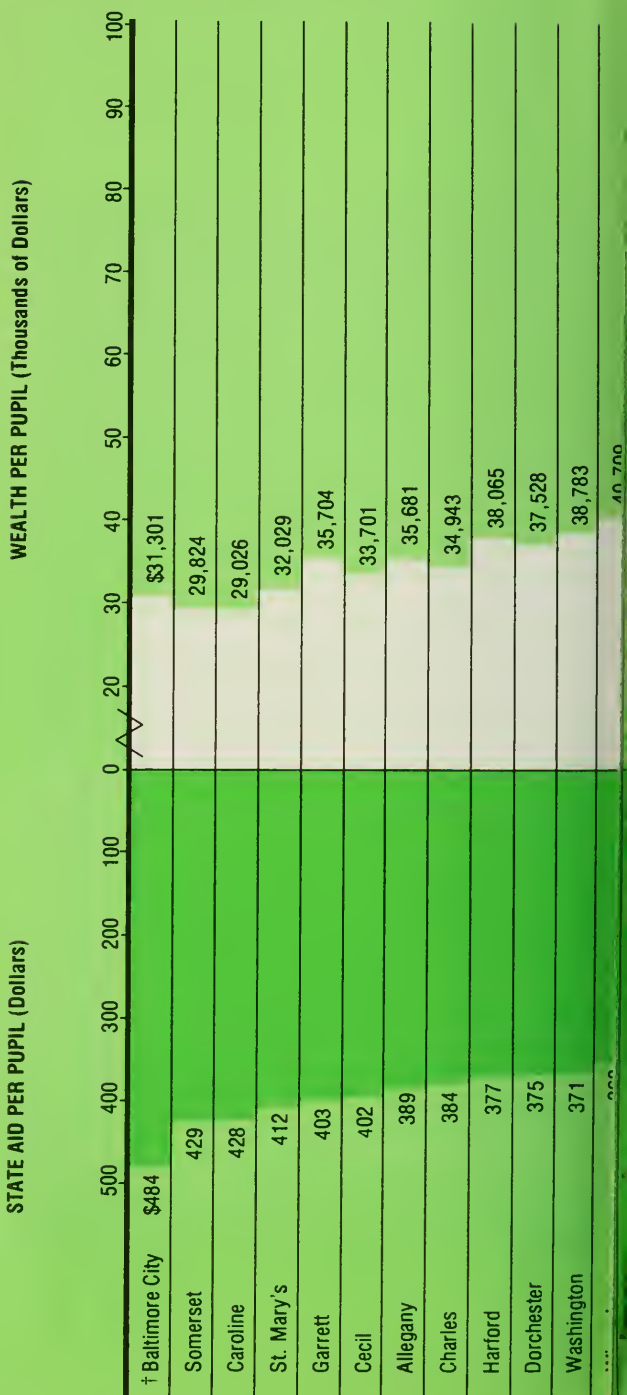
Amount includes Program 41, Transportation-Handicapped.

† Day care.

SOURCE: State budget.

Current Expenses		
State Share of Current Expenses	Trans- portation*	Handicapped Children
\$284,904,385	\$57,106,134	\$53,846,263
6,547,774	1,359,130	589,734
27,017,076	5,082,400	3,576,489
67,872,490	6,250,080	16,905,507
31,655,559	6,717,330	4,748,275
2,089,491	929,390	255,354
2,306,927	663,160	232,865
7,264,424	1,836,140	955,000
5,588,256	1,126,350	600,955
6,855,027	2,181,560	982,820
2,304,186	728,400	332,460
8,194,236	1,906,960	850,696
2,486,762	879,440	270,232
13,387,970	2,496,510	1,495,750
6,429,192	2,085,090	1,645,149
1,091,258	470,300	300,465
21,015,961	6,388,530	7,405,021
49,511,159	8,578,050	9,592,196
1,560,714	712,120	224,373
4,958,597	1,498,900	725,328
1,879,681	502,410	152,901
708,904	428,980	235,340
8,711,095	1,686,720	963,432
4,982,557	1,448,600	607,887
485,089	762,200	198,034
—	387,384	—

State Aid Per Pupil Versus Local Wealth* Per Pupil: Current Expenses: 1976-77



Anne Arundel	339	44,774	
TOTAL STATE	332	48,785	
Frederick	328	46,224	
Prince George's	313	48,369	
Calvert	304	53,947	
Queen Anne's	302	51,829	
Kent	301	51,273	
Baltimore	262	58,838	
Howard	252	61,649	
Montgomery	187	75,373	
Talbot	172	77,928	
Worcester	86	96,505	

SOURCE: 1976-77 State Aid Calculation.

*Local wealth includes adjusted real property assessment, public utility operating property, and net taxable income.

†Includes Density Aid.

Federal Aid Under ESEA Title I*
for Disadvantaged Children
in Maryland:
1976-77

Local Unit		
	ESEA Title I Allocations	Number of Children (5-17 Years) Counted for Basic Grant Formula
Total State	\$29,463,487	124,537
Allegany	612,043	2,587
Anne Arundel	1,507,751	6,373
Baltimore City	13,680,955	57,827
Baltimore	1,896,222	8,015
Calvert	384,686	1,626
Caroline	302,118	1,277
Carroll	356,059	1,505
Cecil	417,808	1,766
Charles	542,961	2,295
Dorchester	367,889	1,555
Frederick	551,714	2,332
Garrett	390,127	1,649
Harford	673,555	2,847
Howard	219,314	927
Kent	169,158	715
Montgomery	1,462,327	6,181
Prince George's	2,654,711	11,221
Queen Anne's	196,838	832
St. Mary's	609,441	2,576
Somerset	370,964	1,568
Talbot	280,352	1,185
Washington	814,323	3,442
Wicomico	635,465	2,686
Worcester	366,706	1,550

NOTE: Additional ESEA Title I Allocations to Institutions:
for Handicapped, \$2,185,631; for Juvenile Services,
\$505,279; for State Adult Correctional Institutions,
\$231,967; for Migrant Programs, \$950,419.

Basic Grant				Incentive & Urban/ Rural Grants
School-Year Program		Summer Program		
Number of Participants	Grades Included	Number of Participants	Grades Included	
64,426		1,495		\$508,483
1,084	K-4	—	—	25,000
3,135	K-4	—	—	—
31,610	Prek-4	—	—	208,483
3,329	Prek-4	—	—	—
724	K-5	225	3-5	25,000
627	K-6	—	—	25,000
822	K-3	—	—	—
1,050	1-3	—	—	25,000
1,050	Prek-3	—	—	25,000
950	K-5	—	—	25,000
1,303	K-3	—	—	—
577	K-3	—	—	25,000
2,292	K-6	—	—	25,000
549	K-3	—	—	—
311	K-4	—	—	—
2,821	K-4	—	—	—
6,000	K-3	—	—	25,000
485	K-4	—	—	—
1,060	Prek-3	—	—	25,000
430	Prek-3	200	K-3	25,000
585	K-3	—	—	—
1,529	Prek-6	—	—	25,000
1,400	K-6	650	K-6	—
703	K-3	420	K-3	—

* Under Title I, Public Law 89-10, The Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965, as amended by Public Law 93-380 (100% federal funds).

School Media Centers in Maryland Public Schools: 1976-1977

Local Unit	Total Schools	Schools v
		Number
Total State	1,346	1,301
Allegany	35	31
Anne Arundel	107	105
Baltimore City	199	188
Baltimore	162	158
Calvert	13	10
Caroline	9	9
Carroll	29	28
Cecil	25	25
Charles	27	26
Dorchester	15	14
Frederick	36	35
Garrett	16	16
Harford	37	36
Howard	46	46
Kent	8	8
Montgomery	199	198
Prince George's	234	234
Queen Anne's	9	9
St. Mary's	25	25
Somerset	17	8
Talbot	13	12
Washington	45	43
Wicomico	25	24
Worcester	15	13

Includes books, periodicals, and nonprint materials.

Media Centers	Number of Staff Employed		Number of Materials*
Percent	Professional	Technical & Clerical	
96.7	1,193.0	650.5	13,607,425
88.6	22.6	4.0	246,399
98.1	91.3	67.3	1,095,317
94.5	180.2	7.1	1,951,069
97.5	207.9	88.7	2,037,724
76.9	10.0	10.0	110,050
100.0	8.1	1.0	84,292
96.5	27.5	8.9	261,285
100.0	15.0	3.5	180,756
96.3	20.4	4.2	274,263
93.3	8.3	9.1	110,767
97.2	34.3	14.6	333,415
100.0	4.0	4.0	91,199
97.3	38.0	36.2	581,084
100.0	51.0	20.0	438,038
100.0	3.6	2.1	71,672
99.5	193.1	254.6	2,229,074
100.0	196.1	67.1	2,424,580
100.0	3.0	5.5	74,653
100.0	27.0	2.5	224,278
47.1	2.2	1.1	52,095
92.3	5.1	11.0	118,829
95.5	25.1	4.9	272,124
96.0	8.2	15.2	233,680
86.7	11.0	7.9	110,782

**Students Receiving Special
Education and Related Services:***
**Maryland Public and
Nonpublic Schools:**
1976-77

Local Unit	Total Receiving Services				Total
	Total	Age			
		2 and Under	3-5	6-21	
Total State	90,469	321	8,452	81,696	83,277
Allegany	1,521	5	203	1,313	80
Anne Arundel	8,222	3	983	7,236	7,844
Baltimore City	23,060	71	1,567	21,422	20,899
Baltimore	8,745	28	815	7,902	8,200
Calvert	687	6	70	611	614
Caroline	558	1	36	521	55
Carroll	2,052	18	331	1,703	1,679
Cecil	1,391	—	71	1,320	93
Charles	2,016	1	149	1,866	1,955
Dorchester	695	2	77	616	60
Frederick	1,783	12	392	1,379	1,414
Garrett	1,252	8	203	1,041	1,055
Harford	2,429	4	161	2,264	2,314
Howard	4,080	6	167	3,907	4,033
Kent	458	—	21	437	43
Montgomery	9,019	50	736	8,233	8,239
Prince George's	15,734	84	1,682	13,968	15,414
Queen Anne's	459	1	64	394	45
St. Mary's	1,406	4	252	1,150	1,330
Somerset	318	1	25	292	10
Talbot	660	7	111	542	60
Washington	2,149	7	255	1,887	1,779
Wicomico	1,199	1	77	1,121	1,115
Worcester	576	1	4	571	4

* Special education and related services include the following levels of Special Education services as collected by the Special Services Information System: Diagnostic/Prescriptive; Itinerant; Resource; Self-Contained in a Regular School, Special School or Center; Residential; Home-Based. Data taken from the Local Comprehensive Plans for Special Education and the Maryland Annual Program Plan.

Receiving All Recommended Services [†]			Receiving Some Recommended Services [‡]			
Student Number	Age		Total	Age		
	3-5	6-21		2 and Under	3-5	6-21
198	7,431	75,488	7,252	23	1,021	6,208
5	130	725	661	—	73	588
3	948	6,853	418	—	35	383
64	1,282	19,503	2,211	7	285	1,919
24	705	7,541	475	4	110	361
6	70	608	3	—	—	3
1	36	508	13	—	—	13
17	277	1,313	445	1	54	390
—	70	893	428	—	1	427
1	149	1,836	30	—	—	30
2	74	544	75	—	3	72
12	286	1,143	342	—	106	236
5	142	928	177	3	61	113
3	156	2,225	45	1	5	39
6	167	3,875	32	—	—	32
—	21	437	—	—	—	—
47	604	7,588	780	3	132	645
33	1,659	13,741	251	1	23	227
1	63	391	4	—	1	3
4	227	1,109	66	—	25	41
—	18	113	187	1	7	179
7	111	540	2	—	—	2
5	157	1,538	449	2	98	349
1	77	1,110	11	—	—	11
1	2	426	147	—	2	145

Represents those students receiving the same service as recommended by the local school system's Admission, Review, and Dismissal Committee.

Represents those students receiving some but not all services recommended by the local Admission, Review, and Dismissal Committee.

Instructional Television Productions Since 1969: Maryland Division of Instructional Television

Program Title	Subject Area	Grade Level*
REGULAR SERIES		
Afloat and Aboat	Safety Education	I/M
†Afro-American Perspectives	Interdisciplinary	TI
†Basic Education: Teaching the Adult	Basic Education	TI
†Book, Look, & Listen	Reading	EC/P
†Calculus I & II	Mathematics	S
†Calling Careers	Career Awareness	I/M
†Did You Get the Message?	Language Arts	EC/P
Guessing Patterns	Mathematics	I
†ITV Utilization	Instructional TV	TI
Maryland . . .	Social Studies	I/M
My Place in Space	Environmental Education	I/M
News Lab I, II & III	Social Studies	J/S
Numbers Game I & †II	Mathematics	EC/P
†Once Upon a Town	Reading	I/M
†Readers' Cube	Reading	J/S
†Spinning Stories	Reading	EC/P
Symposium on Drugs	Health	TI
†Teaching Children with Special Needs	Special Education	TI
†Way to Go	Safety Education	EC/P

*Key: EC-Early Childhood, P-Primary, I-Intermediate, J-Junior High, M-Middle School, S-Senior High, TI-Teacher Inservice.

†Programs in national distribution.

Program Title	Subject Area	Grade Level*
MINI SERIES Early Identification: Teaching Strategies †Enter: Metrics MSDE/NASA Symposium OSHA . . . MOSHA . . . Teaching in Maryland— Certification I & II	Instruction Mathematics/ Interdisciplinary Safety Certification	TI TI TI TI
INTERLUDES ‡ Interlude I, II, & III	Interdisciplinary	K-12
SPECIALS Film Festival I, II, & III School House Design Sights and Sounds	Interdisciplinary Architecture Interdisciplinary	K-12 Admin. K-12
SPOTS It Happened in Mary- land I It Happened in Mary- land II ITV Awareness Week I, II & III	Science and Technology Humanities Instructional TV	K-12 K-12 General Public

‡ Brief spots of not more than 15 minutes, used as fill-ins when regular programs are not of regular length.

Vocational-Technical Education for Maryland Public High Schools: Secondary Enrollment by Program: 1976-77

Local Unit	Total	Agri- culture	Distri- butive Education	Health Occupa- tions	Consumer & Home- making Education
Total State	301,741	4,318	3,372	1,646	90,331
Allegany	8,245	84	48	40	3,111
Anne Arundel	26,373	143	364	151	6,611
Baltimore City	42,339	—	415	681	12,111
Baltimore	52,757	426	574	112	19,211
Calvert	1,980	26	—	9	611
Caroline	1,258	119	—	30	211
Carroll	5,550	193	41	14	1,411
Cecil	4,272	48	20	41	1,111
Charles	5,586	66	—	19	1,911
Dorchester	2,803	24	135	22	711
Frederick	8,086	762	—	—	2,211
Garrett	3,220	161	—	—	1,011
Harford	7,299	189	51	—	1,511
Howard	8,214	62	17	100	3,011
Kent	1,726	48	—	60	411
Montgomery	30,791	709	449	22	9,111
Prince George's	66,235	395	530	102	18,111
Queen Anne's	1,205	131	66	36	311
St. Mary's	3,760	147	50	51	1,011
Somerset	1,330	61	—	29	311
Talbot	988	53	81	20	111
Washington	10,752	358	234	55	3,911
Wicomico	4,680	70	297	32	1,011
Worcester	1,978	43	—	20	611
Correctional Institutions and Special Programs	314	—	—	—	—

NOTE: For detail see Vocational-Technical Education
Annual Descriptive Report FY 1977.

Occupational Economics	Business and Office	Coop	Technical	Trades and Industry	Other Occupational Special	Industrial Arts
721	44,719	7,759	256	22,185	20,878	104,557
115	1,449	—	—	443	357	2,522
—	6,042	799	—	1,509	879	9,862
772	5,780	—	130	5,671	4,112	12,580
35	5,274	1,896	—	2,791	698	21,723
20	366	—	—	158	—	762
—	285	70	—	144	41	330
76	609	193	—	678	670	1,602
—	597	141	—	391	119	1,758
40	1,565	111	—	405	265	1,200
—	449	—	—	254	264	857
—	1,735	273	—	957	111	1,975
42	398	65	—	357	211	946
—	1,307	334	—	519	11	3,323
6	673	—	—	725	631	2,958
—	147	—	—	273	297	418
242	2,997	1,688	107	1,997	1,110	12,288
135	10,395	1,761	—	2,134	9,665	23,003
93	418	—	—	461	—	—
21	817	106	—	323	267	907
—	363	36	—	135	195	150
25	280	57	—	180	44	93
42	1,266	171	19	643	792	3,207
57	1,241	58	—	459	50	1,407
—	266	—	—	264	89	686
—	—	—	—	314	—	—

**Maryland's Vocational Adult
and Apprentice Education Programs:
Enrollment by Program:
State of Maryland: 1976-77**

Local Unit	Total	Agri- culture	Distribu- tive Educa- tion	Health Occupations	Consumer and Home Educa-
Total State	32,106	432	771	352	7,2
County and City					
Anne Arundel	2,276	—	—	—	
Baltimore City	5,408	—	35	—	6
Baltimore	10,815	118	101	140	3,7
Caroline	82	—	—	—	
Carroll	361	—	—	—	
Cecil	203	—	—	—	
Dorchester	19	—	—	—	
Frederick	658	314	—	—	
Montgomery	2,459	—	7	14	1,3
Prince George's	3,543	—	—	—	
Wicomico	367	—	—	—	
Community Colleges					
Allegany	1,587	—	—	—	6
Anne Arundel	18	—	—	—	
Catonsville	1,092	—	214	156	4
Cecil	1,193	—	389	—	
Chesapeake	—	—	—	—	
Dundalk	273	—	—	—	
Essex	117	—	—	—	
Frederick	24	—	24	—	
Garrett	165	—	—	—	
Hagerstown	1,054	—	1	42	2
Montgomery	102	—	—	—	
Correctional Institutions	290	—	—	—	

NOTE: For detail see Vocational-Technical Education
Annual Descriptive Report FY 1976.

Business and Office Education	Technical Education	Trades and Industrial Education		Other
		Adult	Apprentice	
2,243	240	7,653	2,471	1,727
828	—	255	171	18
769	—	1,254	206	1,534
705	14	2,543	1,451	—
82	—	—	—	—
184	—	110	—	—
155	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	19	—
153	—	191	—	—
851	—	39	236	—
318	—	1,154	69	—
205	—	139	23	—
299	—	558	46	—
—	—	—	18	—
128	66	49	—	—
—	—	804	—	—
—	—	—	—	—
242	—	29	—	—
—	117	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—
88	43	34	—	—
221	—	394	130	—
—	—	—	102	—
15	—	100	—	175

Registrants in Adult Education Programs: 1976-77

(Administered by local boards of education)

Local Unit	Total	Adult Basic	Adult General	Adult Vocational
Total State	137,397	26,426	78,865	32,106
Allegany	1,390	214	1,176	—
Anne Arundel	6,563	1,021	3,266	2,276
Baltimore City	29,828	6,480	17,940	5,408
Baltimore	26,766	2,164	13,787	10,815
Calvert	1,170	144	1,026	—
Caroline	946	176	688	82
Carroll	2,803	111	2,331	361
Cecil	1,176	375	598	203
Charles	685	222	463	—
Dorchester	690	219	452	19
Frederick	3,474	329	2,487	658
Garrett	235	79	156	—
Harford	2,987	1,348	1,639	—
Howard	3,162	346	2,816	—
Kent	1,975	162	1,813	—
Montgomery	26,161	5,772	17,930	2,459
Prince George's	11,490	5,517	2,430	3,543
Queen Anne's	857	145	712	—
St. Mary's	2,835	198	2,637	—
Somerset	861	119	742	—
Talbot	1,245	172	1,073	—
Washington	1,586	313	1,273	—
Wicomico	1,469	438	664	367
Worcester	878	112	766	—
Community Colleges	5,625	—	—	+5,625
Maryland Correctional Institutions	540	250	—	290

* The Adult Basic Education program is designed to raise the literacy level of persons 16 years of age and over who are functioning below the ninth grade level in speaking, reading, and/or writing English.

+ See page 32 for breakdown.

**Vocational Rehabilitation Clients
Rehabilitated by Nature and
Severity of Disability:
State of Maryland: 1976-1977**

Primary Disability	Number of Rehabili- tants*	Number of Severely Disabled	Percent Severely Disabled
Total	7,056	3,348	47.4
Blindness and Visual Impairments	543	236	43.5
Deaf and Hearing Impairments	524	272	51.9
Orthopedic Impairments and Amputations	1,523	909	59.7
Mental Impairments	1,600	761	47.6
Alcoholism	237	50	21.1
Drug Addiction	125	33	26.4
Mental Retardation	883	536	60.7
Epilepsy	62	30	48.4
Heart and Circulatory Disorders	199	130	65.3
Respiratory Diseases	51	23	45.1
Digestive System Disorders	99	22	22.2
Speech	7	7	100.0
Other	1,203	339	28.2

Clients who were rehabilitated into employment during year.

Rehabilitations and Case Loads

Per 10,000 Population*: Maryland Division of Vocational Rehabilitation: 1977

LOCAL UNIT	Rehabilitations	Cases	Actual Number of Rehabili- tations 1977	Actual Number of Cases on Roll 1977
Total State	17	107	7,056	†44,831
Allegany	19	103	154	824
Anne Arundel	13	78	442	2,751
Baltimore City	29	206	2,306	16,502
Baltimore	13	77	884	5,118
Calvert	18	85	52	243
Caroline	29	133	60	273
Carroll	23	114	197	957
Cecil	18	113	101	621
Charles	11	74	69	482
Dorchester	48	196	141	574
Frederick	33	132	327	1,303



Number of Rehabilitations and Cases on Roll Per 10,000 Population

* Population as of July 1, 1977; Maryland State Department of Health and Mental Hygiene.

+ Includes 1,269 cases not identifiable by local unit.

Rehabilitated Clients By Occupational Title and Weekly Earnings: Maryland Division of Vocational Rehabilitation: 1976-77

Occupational Title	All Rehabilitants		
	Total Rehabil- itants	Number with Earnings	Wet
			Total
TOTAL	7,056	5,338	\$623,6
Professional, Tech- nical and Managerial	614	609	94,5
Clerical, Sales	1,131	1,131	133,3
Service	1,467	1,452	154,9
Farming, Fishery and Forestry	153	144	15,0
Processing	159	156	17,3
*Homemaker	1,601	—	
Machine Trades	284	281	37,2
*Sheltered Workshop Operator	254	246	5,3
Bench Work	303	300	35,1
*Unpaid Family Worker	64	—	
Structural Work	582	578	82,0
*Vending Stand Clerk	2	2	;
Miscellaneous	435	432	53,6
*Vending Stand Operator	7	7	1,;

* Closure categories peculiar to Vocational Rehabilitation and not listed in the Dictionary of Occupational Titles.

	Severely Disabled Rehabilitants			
Earnings	Severely Disabled Rehabilitants	Number with Earnings	Weekly Earnings	
Average			Total	Average
\$117	3,348	2,239	\$254,405	\$114
155	301	297	48,374	163
118	481	481	57,239	119
107	583	575	65,623	114
105	70	65	7,067	109
111	46	45	4,831	107
—	1,026	—	—	—
132	82	81	10,190	126
22	241	233	4,899	21
117	136	135	14,775	109
—	53	—	—	—
142	142	141	19,587	139
142	1	1	125	125
123	179	178	20,427	115
181	7	7	1,268	181

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